

By Telegraph to the New-York Tribune.

Washington Items.

WATERSIDE, Friday, March 11.
Maury's Observations on Winds and Currents of the Sea, were yesterday issued from the National Observatory. They contain much valuable information for navigators.

A large quantity of Cumberland Coal is daily arriving in the Hudson.

The Republic publishes a correspondence between Com. Head, commanding at the Philadelphia Navy Yard, and Secretary Graham in reference to using the marines in the surrender of Fugitive Slaves, when called for by Marshals. The Secretary says:

"What a pity it is that we have not a weekly newspaper in this city to represent the interests, thoughts and opinions of workingmen. Every sect, every party, every faction, every interest is represented in and by the Press, save and except the interests of Labor. Why should this be? We have talent, genius, industry, perseverance among us, but no newspaper to defend the cause of Labor. I have been almost tempted to start a weekly newspaper myself—and will, unless the workingmen themselves take the matter in hand. A paper of this sort must not belong to the Whig, Free-Sooc, Native or Abolition party; it must be American—that is, Republican—and broadly democratic. Labor and the cause of Labor must be the principles maintained by it—not by abuse or scurrilous, but rather a cold morning, hazy; wind NW. TUESDAY, April 11.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. clear and quiet pleasant.

Wednesday—Wind N., clear and fine; Tues. 12.

Montreal—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N. clear and quiet pleasant.

REHOBOTH—Wind N., clear and fine; Tues. 12.

WORCESTER—Cloudy, though somewhat cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 12.

NEW YORK—Cloudy, though not unpleasant; wind N.W. Tues. 12.

MONTREAL—Little cloudy but quite pleasant; wind N. Baro. 30. Tues. 12.

TUESDAY, April 12.—Fair weather, but rather a cold morning, hazy; wind NW.

MONDAY, April 11.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. clear and quiet pleasant.

REHOBOTH—Wind N., clear and fine; Tues. 12.

WORCESTER—Wind N., clear and fine; Tues. 12.

THE Mormons are making Converts in Italy. Elder Lorenzo Snow writes from Tarin to the Millennial Star that the Lord has greatly favored him in the work in that country. Elder Snow has also been blessed in his labors in Switzerland, especially among the Waldenses. At Paris Elder Bolton is making converts and baptizing.

Rhode Island Funds.

The Journal has this evening containing paragraph:

"It is perfectly safe to say that there were, in this city, registered Whig voters, who desired voting, enough to elect Chaplin, and in the State enough to give him a thousand majority."

Well, what are such voters good for! [N.Y. Tribune.]

What are they good for? Good to make Loco-

Foco victories, first-rate for that purpose, Mr. Tribune; nothing better. What do you think of such a state of things, that for several years the Whigs in the second town in the State, in point of population, have not been able to make an Assembly ticket, for which all the members nominated upon it would vote without scratching?

Yet this is literally the case in Smithfield, where more than half the voters are Whigs, but where local and personal visitors have been carried to such a height that they have not been able to nominate a ticket of seven names, for the whole of which all the seven would vote. And consequently the town has been in the possession of the Loco-Foco year after year, and it is likely to remain so for years to come.

And now, after the defeat that we have sustained, and when the Whigs have elected just half the House of Representatives, with one vacancy in this city, which, if filled by a Whig, will give us the control of that branch of the General Assembly, and enable us to check the overwhelming tide of radicalism that is ready to break upon us—now, when upon the filling of this vacancy may not improbably depend the political condition of the State for ten years, our friends are disputing about the candidate, doubtful, if they can agree, and the Democrats are openly boasting that the Whig city of Providence shall elect a Democrat to the General Assembly!

This is the kind of Whig party that we have in Rhode Island, and that this paper has been trying to keep from tearing each other's eyes out for the last seven years, standing between the two factions, taking blows from both, and at every effort which is made toward conciliation, accused by each of favoring the other. How should you like, H. M. Tribune?

[Prov. Journal.]

We should like it first-rate, because such wrangles are premonitory of a good sound flogging, which we regard as in such cases a wholesome and refreshing exercise.

The Whigs of Rhode Island have long needed a serious admonition; it rests with them to say whether that they have just received shall suffice them. With a majority of at least One Thousand in the State, they have realized Hogarth's picture of the fellow eagerly sawing off a pole on which he was himself quietly seated, some forty or fifty feet in the air. They never could have caught a flogging when they needed it more or could bear it better than now. Much good may it do them!

Connecticut Election.

Williams, Opp., seems to be chosen to the Senate after all, from the Ninth District, in consequence of a defection of the Whigs of Saybrook. This reduces the Whig Senators to twelve. The New-Haven Register (Opp.) has a report that its party has elected Judd Senator from one of the Litchfield Districts; but we have a later report from Litchfield that the fact is not so. The Register allows but 26 Whig members to 12 Opp., from Litchfield Co., but our Litchfield letter of Thursday says the County stands three Whig Senators, 27 Whig Representatives, 10 Loco-Focos and 1 Free Soil. There is no getting away from a Whig majority in each House, though some accounts give both Members from Newington to the Opposition, where the New Haven Register concedes one to the Whigs. On the other hand, one of the Opp. Members returned from Thompson is said not to be elected, though declared so by mistake.

The Opposition (Loco) plurality on Governor is larger than we had estimated it. The following is very nearly the vote as it will be officially declared:

Counties. Foster. Seymour. Boyd. Hartford..... 5761 6270 383 New-Haven..... 5032 5042 446 New-London..... 3645 3564 181 Fairfield..... 4539 4520 383 Litchfield..... 3997 3938 79 Windham..... 2010 2102 182 Middlesex..... 2021 2360 182 Tolland..... 1802 1823 142 Total..... 28,547 29,619 1,676 Franklin and Vtontown to hear from.

IIIrd Congress Dist. [Complete]. Babcock, W. Ingoldsby, Opp. Booth, F.S. Seal. N. Haven Co. 4753 4920 225 Middlesex do. 1999 2336 163 Total..... 6,794 7,326 388 118 Ingoldsby over Babcock, 522; over all, 16.

In 1850, Babcock, (Whig) 6,532; Booth, (Opp.) & F. S. 6,672; Scattering, 139.

MICHIGAN JUDICIAL ELECTION.—The Detroit papers just received state that SAMUEL T. DOUGLASS, the Whig and Independent Democratic candidate for Circuit Judge, is elected in the IIIrd District, (Wayne Co.) over McReynolds, the Cass candidate.

From Macomb Co. the returns would indicate that Moses Wimer (Whig) is elected Circuit Judge of the 6th District over Copeland, the Cass candidate. The District embraces the Counties of Macomb, St. Clair, Clinton and Sanilac, which usually go Loco-Foco.

The Election took place on Monday.

WORCESTER, (Mass.) ON THE FUGITIVE SLAVE LAW.—According to The Spy the newly elected Mayor of this stronghold of the Free Soilers, Peter C. Bacon announced in his Address to the Common Council

That in relation to a subject of engrossing interest to the community, the Fugitive Slave Law, he deemed it proper to indicate the course he should pursue. Of the act itself, he was not called upon officially to express any opinion, but it was proper that his official course, in reference to it, should be known. The Supreme Court of the United States, in the case of Prigg vs. Pennsylvania, had decided that the return of fugitives provided for by the Constitution was vested in the General Government, that they alone had power to make the necessary laws relative thereto, and to enforce them, that any State officer, as such, who was required to aid therein, had a right to refuse to do so, and the State had a right to forbid their so doing, under pains and penalties. This the State of Massachusetts had done, by the law of 1843, and it was his intention to abide by that law.

At the recent Congressional election Charles

All, the Free Soil nominee, had a majority over the regular Whig and Opposition candidates in each of the Wards of Worcester, 8 in all. The Free Soilers gained 247 in the city since the January trial.

Fugitive Slave Law and U. S. Forces.

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The Secretary says:

"What a pity it is that we have not a weekly newspaper in this city to represent the interests, thoughts and opinions of workingmen. Every sect, every party, every faction, every interest is represented in and by the Press, save and except the interests of Labor. Why should this be? We have talent, genius, industry, perseverance among us, but no newspaper to defend the cause of Labor. I have been almost tempted to start a weekly newspaper myself—and will, unless the workingmen themselves take the matter in hand. A paper of this sort must not belong to the Whig, Free-Sooc, Native or Abolition party; it must be American—that is, Republican—and broadly democratic. Labor and the cause of Labor must be the principles maintained by it—not by abuse or scurrilous, but rather a cold morning, hazy; wind NW.

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WEDNESDAY, April 12.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 13.

THURSDAY, April 13.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 14.

FRIDAY, April 14.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 15.

SATURDAY, April 15.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 16.

SUNDAY, April 16.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 17.

MONDAY, April 17.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 18.

TUESDAY, April 18.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 19.

WEDNESDAY, April 19.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 20.

THURSDAY, April 20.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 21.

FRIDAY, April 21.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 22.

SATURDAY, April 22.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 23.

SUNDAY, April 23.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 24.

MONDAY, April 24.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 25.

TUESDAY, April 25.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 26.

WEDNESDAY, April 26.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 27.

THURSDAY, April 27.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 28.

FRIDAY, April 28.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 29.

SATURDAY, April 29.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 30.

SUNDAY, April 30.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 31.

MONDAY, May 1.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 1.

TUESDAY, May 2.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 3.

WEDNESDAY, May 3.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 4.

THURSDAY, May 4.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 5.

FRIDAY, May 5.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 6.

SATURDAY, May 6.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 7.

SUNDAY, May 7.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 8.

MONDAY, May 8.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 9.

TUESDAY, May 9.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 10.

WEDNESDAY, May 10.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 11.

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WEDNESDAY, May 31.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 1.

THURSDAY, June 1.—Fair weather, but rather cloudy; wind N.W. Tues. 2.

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